

PROJECT

## IAWAS

### Innovative Aluminium filler Wires for Aircraft Structures

**Funding:** European (Horizon 2020)

**Duration:** Oct 2018 - Sep 2021

**Status:** Complete

**Total project cost:** €498,924

**EU contribution:** €498,924



**Call for proposal:** H2020-CS2-CFP07-2017-02

[CORDIS RCN : 218078](#)

#### Objectives:

The project aims at:

1. developing new Al filler wires for WAAM and LBW of the new Al-Li alloys,
2. optimising the WAAM process and implementing suitable post-treatments,
3. characterising the microstructure, mechanical and corrosion properties of the optimised post-treated WAAM material,
4. manufacturing by WAAM two demonstrators of the targeted part and inspecting their quality.

New Al wire compositions will be defined after a literature review of the different processes involved and WAAM and LBW tests on existing extrudable Al alloys.

#### Methodology:

The new Al wires will be manufactured via casting and extrusion of bar-shaped semi-products that will be drawn. A parameter study will be performed for each of these processes. The new wires will be tested in the LBW and WAAM processes that will allow to select the most suitable new wire per process and to identify ways of improvement in their manufacturing route and composition. A 2nd loop of manufacturing and testing will be performed until achieving the best possible quality.

In parallel, the WAAM process will be developed, optimised and completed with post-treatments. The development will be performed with the existing Al alloys until the production of the new wires.

The optimised post-treated WAAM material issued from the final new wire will be characterised for analysing its microstructure and evaluating its mechanical and corrosion properties.

Two demonstrators of the targeted part will be manufactured using the final new wire and the optimum WAAM conditions. A structural and geometry analysis will be performed prior to their manufacturing. Their quality will be inspected, and a cost analysis will be done.

#### Parent Programmes:

[H2020-EU.3.4. - Horizon 2020: Smart, Green and Integrated Transport](#)

**Institute type:** Public institution

**Institute name:** European Commission

**Funding type:** Public (EU)

**Other programmes:** JTI-CS2-2017-CfP07-AIR-01-34 Development of innovative aluminium filler wire based manufacturing of aeronautic components and structures

#### Lead Organisation:

**Societe Nationale De Construction Aerospatiale Sonaca Sa**

**Address:**

Route Nationale Cinq  
6041 Gosselies  
Belgium

**Organisation Website:**

<http://www.sonaca.com>

**EU Contribution:** €143,165

**Partner Organisations:**

**Universal Alloy Corporation Europesrl**

**Address:**

SAT DUMBRAVITA, COMUNA DUMBRAVITA, NR. 244A  
437145 BAJA MARE  
Romania

**EU Contribution:** €113,625

**Selectarc Welding**

**Address:**

12 RUE JUVENAL VIELLARD  
90600 GRANDVILLARS  
France

**EU Contribution:** €71,631

**Cranfield Aerospace Limited**

**Address:**

Cranfield University Campus Hangar 2  
Cranfield  
MK43 0AL  
United Kingdom

**Organisation Website:**

<http://www.cranfield.ac.uk>

**EU Contribution:** €170,503

**Technologies:**

Additive manufacturing  
Additive Layer Manufacturing

**Development phase:** Demonstration/prototyping/Pilot Production

**STRIA Roadmaps:** Vehicle design and manufacturing

**Transport mode:** Air transport

**Transport sectors:** Passenger transport, Freight transport

**Transport policies:** Other specified

**Geo-spatial type:** Other